NEBRASKA AGRI-FACTS

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SERVICE

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MID-YEAR ACREAGE HIGHLIGHTS

Based on June 1 surveys, Nebraska producers planted a record high number of soybean acres but less corn than in 1999. In addition, more acres of sugar beets were being grown in 2000 than a year ago, while sunflower, alfalfa, oats, dry edible beans, millet, and wheat were lower. Sorghum acreage was unchanged from a year earlier. As of June 1, planting of corn was complete and planting of soybeans and sorghum were two to three weeks ahead of average. Corn acreage planted, at 8.4

million acres, is down 2% from last year and 5% below 1998. A forecasted 8.05 million acres will be harvested as grain, a decline of 3% from 1999. Sorghum producers planted 550,000 acres, unchanged from last year which was the lowest total since 1953 when 399,000 acres were grown. Acreage intended for harvest as grain, at 470,000 acres, is equal to a year ago. Soybean producers planted a record 4.7 million acres, 400,000 acres above last year and 9% above the previous record high set in 1999. This is the fourth year in a row of increasing soybean acres. Acres forecast for harvest at 4.65 million would be a record and 9% above last year. Winter wheat planted acreage is left unchanged from the March estimate of 1.85 million acres, 7% below 1999. Acreage for harvest is forecast at 1.75 million, 3% less than last year's crop. Oats acreage planted, at 130,000 acres, is down 4% from last year. Oats acreage intended for harvest as grain, at 70,000 acres, is down 7% from last year. Barley planted, at 10,000 acres, is up 5,000 from last year's crop. Acreage for harvest, at 6,000, is double the 1999 level. Millet acreage, at 140,000 acres, was off 22% from a year earlier. All hay acreage for harvest, at 3.1 million acres, is down 3% from 1999, while dry edible beans were planted on 170,000 acres, 19% below last year. Sugar beet plantings, at 78,600 acres, are up 8% from 1999. Sunflowers were planted on 95,000 acres, down 6% from last year.

COMPARATIVE DATA -- NEBRASKA AND UNITED STATES

		NEBR	ASKA		UNITED STATES					
CROP	1998	1999	Indicated 2000	2000 as % of 1999	1998	1999	Indicated 2000	2000 as % of 1999		
-		Thousand Acre	S	Percent		Thousand Acre	s Percent			
	PLANTED A				ACREAGE					
All Wheat	1,900	2,000	1,850	92.5	65,821	62,814	62,946	100.2		
Winter Wheat	1,900	2,000	1,850	92.5	46,449	43,431	43,349	99.8		
Corn	8,800	8,600	8,400	97.7	80,165	77,431	79,579	102.8		
Oats	170	135	130	96.3	4,892	4,670	4,472	95.8		
Barley	10	5	10	200.0	6,337	5,223	5,702	109.2		
Rye	30	45	n/a		1,566	1,582	1,327	83.9		
Sorghum	700	550	550	100.0	9,626	9,288	8,805	94.8		
Soybeans	3,800	4,300	4,700	109.3	72,025	73,780	74,501	101.0		
Dry Edible Beans	195.0	210.0	170.0	81.0	2,014.1	2,023.0	1,767.0	87.3		
Sugar Beets	53.8	72.7	78.6	108.1		600	450	75.0		
Proso Millet		180	140	77.8	73.0	68.8	64.8	94.2		
Sunflowers	70	101	95	94.1	3,568	3,553	2,866	80.7		
				ACRES FO	FOR HARVEST					
All Wheat	1,800	1,800	1,750	97.2	59,002	53,909	54,445	101.0		
Winter Wheat	1,800	1,800	1,750	97.2	40,126	35,572	35,401	99.5		
Corn for Grain	8,550	8,300	8,050	97.0	72,589	70,537	73,088	103.6		
Oats	95	75	70	93.3	2,755	2,453	2,472	100.8		
Barley	8	3	6	200.0	5,864	4,758	5,235	110.0		
Rye	12	15	n/a		418	383	309	80.7		
Sorghum for Grain	600	470	470	100.0	7,723	8,544	8,110	94.9		
Soybeans for Beans	3,750	4,250	4,650	109.4	70,441	72,476	73,474	101.4		
Dry Edible Beans	188.0	187.0	160.0	85.6	1,917.7	1,877.0	1,652.5	88.0		
Sugar Beets	47.4	66.2	72.7	109.8	1,450.7	1,527.3	1,526.6	100.0		
Proso Millet		150				540				
Sunflowers	68	97	93	95.9	3,492	3,441	2,775	80.6		
Alfalfa Hay	1,400	1,400	1,350	96.4	23,672	23,985	23,767	99.1		
All Other Hay	1,800	1,800	1,750	97.2	36,404	39,175	38,414	98.1		
All Hay	3,200	3,200	3,100	96.9	60,076	63,160	62,181	98.5		

n/a – not available.

POULTRY HIGHLIGHTS - MAY

TOULIKIII	OHLIGH	10-11111	
Item	1999	2000	2000 % of 1999
	Mil	lions	Percent
No. of Layers			
NEBRASKA	11.2	11.9	106
30 States	302.2	306.4	101
U.S	320.5	326.6	102
Eggs Produced			
NEBRASKA	239	250	105
30 States	6,547	6,662	102
U.S	6,941	7,107	102
Chickens, U.S.			
Hatched, May			
Egg-type	40.7	40.9	100
Broiler	766.4	775.2	101
Hatched thru May			
Egg-type	195.5	186.7	96
Broiler	3,655.3	3,725.4	102
Turkeys, U.S.			
Placed (May)	26.1	26.0	100

COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER

May 2000 output and changes from last year and last month are shown below. May 1999 contained 21 weekdays (including one holiday) and five Saturdays. May 2000 contained 23 weekdays (including one holiday) and four Saturdays.

	Tatal 1/	% Change			
Item	Total <u>1</u> / (1,000)	May 1999	April 2000		
<u>N</u>	<u>IEBRASKA</u>				
Cattle, head	680.7	+14	+18		
Hogs, head	497.7	+8	+11		
Sheep & Lambs, head	.1	Same	Same		
Red Meat, mil. lbs	613.8	+15	+16		
<u>UN</u> 1	TED STATES	<u>S</u>			
Cattle, head	3,176.0	+6	+14		
Calves, head	92.1	+3	+14		
Hogs, head	7,945.4	+7	+10		
Sheep & Lambs, head	259.4	-4	-25		
Red Meat, mil, lbs	3,877.8	+8	+12		

^{1/} Excludes animals slaughtered on farms.

U.S. COLD STORAGE HIGHLIGHTS

Frozen food stocks in refrigerated warehouses on May 31, 2000, were greater than year earlier levels for fruit, red meat, chicken, and potatoes. Total red meat supplies in freezers were 1% above April 2000 and 2% above May 1999. Frozen pork stocks were 1% above last month but were 8% below last year. Total frozen poultry supplies were up 3% from last month but were 1% below last year's level. Stocks on May 31 for selected items and changes from last year and last month follows:

Commodity	Stocks	Percent Change				
Colliniouity	1,000 lbs.	May 1999	Apr. 2000			
Total red meats	918,571	+2%	+1%			
Beef	368,289	+20%	Sm.+%			
Pork	525,777	-8%	+1%			
Poultry	1,306,367	-1%	+3%			
Turkey	476,868	-4%	+15%			

STOCKS OF GRAIN

Grain	NEBRASKA				UNITED STATES				
and Position	June 1, 1998	June 1, 1999	June 1, 2000	2000 1999	June 1, 1998	June 1, 1999	June 1, 2000	<u>2000</u> 1999	
	·	Thousand bushels	3	Pct.	T	housand bushe	ls	Pct.	
Corn									
On Farms	235,000	330,000	250,000	76	1,830,000	2,257,000	2,029,800	90	
Off Farms $\underline{1}/\ldots$	137,444	169,515	188,198	111	1,209,757	1,359,225	1,557,112	115	
Total	372,444	499,515	438,198	88	3,039,757	3,616,225	3,586,912	99	
All Wheat									
On Farms	4,700	9,500	8,000	84	224,210	277,710	226,780	82	
Off Farms $\underline{1}/\ldots$	21,296	31,680	37,274	118	498,268	668,208	723,293	108	
Total	25,996	41,180	45,274	110	722,478	945,918	950,073	100	
Soybeans									
On Farms	16,500	34,000	22,000	65	318,000	458,000	370,000	81	
Off Farms $\underline{1}/\ldots$	21,082	21,091	32,758	155	275,654	390,573	404,996	104	
Total	37,582	55,091	54,758	99	593,654	848,573	774,996	91	
Sorghum									
On Farms	10,000	8,200	7,100	87	27,200	27,400	27,300	100	
Off Farms $\underline{1}/\ldots$	10,513	19,371	16,829	87	68,944	88,680	99,682	112	
Total	20,513	27,571	23,929	87	96,144	116,080	126,982	109	
Oats									
On Farms	1,000	700	1,000	143	34,500	40,700	36,000	88	
Off Farms $\underline{1}/\ldots$	<u>2</u> /	<u>2</u> /	<u>2</u> /		39,498	40,678	40,027	98	
Total	<u>2</u> /	<u>2</u> /	<u>2</u> /		73,998	81,378	76,027	93	

^{1/} Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

^{2/} Unpublished to avoid disclosure of individual reports.

Nebraska pork producers had an estimated 2.95 million hogs and pigs on hand June 1, 2000. This number was down 8% from a year earlier and 14% below two years ago. Hogs and pigs kept for breeding were 10% below a year ago and 14% below two years ago. Market hogs were down 8% from last year and 15% less than two years ago.

U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs was 59.4 million head on June 1, 2000. This was 2% below last year but 2% above March 1, 2000. Breeding inventory, at 6.23 million head, was down 4% from June 1, 1999, but up slightly from March 1, 2000. Market hog inventory, at 53.2 million head, was 2% below last year but 2% above last quarter.

HOGS AND PIGS: INVENTORY, JUNE 1; SOWS FARROWING AND PIG CROP, 1999-2000; INTENTIONS 2000

Τ.	NEBRASKA				17 STATES		UNITED STATES		
Item	1999	2000	% Chg.	1999	2000	% Chg.	1999	2000	% Chg.
On Farms - June 1:	1,000) head		1,00	0 head		1,000	head	
All hogs and pigs	3,200	2,950	-8	56,875	55,640	-2	60,896	59,397	-2
For breeding	410	370	-10	6,010	5,750	-4	6,515	6,234	-4
Market	2,790	2,580	-8	50,865	49,890	-2	54,380	53,164	-2
Market hogs & pigs									
by weight groups:									
Under 60 pounds	1,130	1,040	-8	19,210	18,985	-1	20,532	20,188	-2
60-119 pounds	720	660	-8	12,665	12,440	-2	13,501	13,247	-2
120-179 pounds	540	500	-7	10,345	10,010	-3	11,076	10,700	-3
180 pounds and over	400	380	-5	8,645	8,455	-2	9,272	9,029	-3
Sows Farrowed:									
December <u>1</u> /-February	165	160	-3	2,671	2,606	-2	2,891	2,819	-2
March-May	165	155	-6	2,759	2,688	-3	2,986	2,905	-3
June-August	150	*150		2,700	*2,645	-2	2,920	*2,854	-2
September-November	160	*155	-3	2,630	*2,651	+1	2,844	*2,861	+1
TOTAL	640	*620	-3	10,760	*10,590	-2	11,641	11,439	-2
Pigs Saved:									
December <u>1</u> /-February	1,411	1,408		23,365	22,933	-2	25,247	24,777	-2
March-May	1,419	1,380	-3	24,302	23,930	-2	26,270	25,831	-2
June-August	1,298			23,962			25,860		
September-November	1,400			23,113			24,972		
TOTAL PIG CROP	5,528			94,742			102,349		

1/ December preceding year. * Intentions. 17 States: AR, CO, IL, IN, IA, KS, MI, MN, MO, NE, NC, OH, OK, PA, SD, TX, WI.

JUNE 1 HOG REPORT HIGHLIGHTS

- * U.S. hog inventory down 2%. Pre-release trade expectations averaged 97% and ranged from 96.4% to 98.5%.
- * U.S. breeding herd was down 4%; trade analysts' estimates averaged 97.0%. U.S. market hog inventory was down 2%. Trade expectations ranged from 96.0% to 98.5% and averaged 97.0%
- * U.S. March-May pig crop was 2% below previous year. Analysts expectations averaged 98.0% of previous year.
- * June-November intentions were 1% below 1999 farrowings. If plans are carried out, farrowings would utilize about 92% of the June breeding herd compared with 88% a year ago.



HOG INVENTORY TRENDS, 17 STATES & U.S.PERCENT CHANGES WITH PREVIOUS YEAR

	June 1,		Percent of Previous Year							
State	2000	June 1,	Mar. 1,	Dec. 1,	Sept. 1,					
State	Inventory	2000	2000	1999	1999					
	(000)	%	%	%	%					
AR	690	95	95	95	90					
CO	890	99	102	105	103					
IL	4,150	95	92	84	87					
IN	3,300	92	82	80	87					
IA	15,500	100	101	101	101					
KS	1,390	91	92	92	95					
MI	1,000	91	97	88	96					
MN	5,700	102	96	96	92					
MO	3,050	95	98	95	93					
NE	2,950	92	92	88	87					
NC	9,600	101	99	98	96					
ОН	1,400	85	88	87	91					
OK	2,290	105	107	118	118					
PA	1,050	96	91	95	95					
SD	1,230	92	93	90	105					
TX	870	113	113	136	137					
WI	580	88	85	83	86					
Other	3,757	93	96	95	96					
U.S	59,397	98	97	95	96					

U.S. INDEX OF PRICES RECEIVED

The preliminary All Farm Products Index of Prices Received by Farmers in the United States in June was 99 based on 1990-92=100, down 2 points (2.0%) from the May index. Lower prices for lettuce, corn, cattle, soybeans, and broccoli more than offset price increases for eggs, strawberries, milk, and celery. The seasonal change in the mix of commodities farmers sell affects the overall index. Higher seasonal marketings of wheat,

grapes, hay, and cantaloupes more than offset the relatively lower marketings of oranges, tomatoes, strawberries, and cattle. These marketing changes kept the index from falling one more point. Compared with June 1999, the All Farm Products Index was 2 points (2.1%) higher. Price increases from June 1999 for hogs, cattle, lettuce, and soybeans more than offset price decreases for milk, oranges, corn and broilers.

AVERAGE PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS

			NEBRASKA		UNITED STATES					
COMMODITY	Unit	June	May	June 15,	June	May	June 15,	% of	Parity	
		1999 <u>1</u> /	2000 <u>1</u> /	2000	1999 <u>1</u> /	2000 <u>1</u> /	2000	Parity	Price*	
Wheat	Bu.	\$ 2.41	\$ 2.24	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.50	\$ 2.59	\$ 2.52	26	\$ 9.73	
Corn	Bu.	1.94	2.08	1.90	1.97	2.10	1.81	27	6.71	
Oats	Bu.	1.11	1.35	1.34	1.22	1.32	1.24	36	3.40	
Grain Sorghum	Cwt.	3.07	3.25	2.95	2.85	3.38	3.12	29	10.60	
Soybeans	Bu.	4.62	5.19	5.00	4.44	5.19	4.91	35	14.00	
Hay, All, Baled	Ton	40.00	45.00	52.00	81.70	89.40	82.50			
Alfalfa, Baled	Ton	40.00	45.00	52.00	85.00	93.90	85.70			
Other, Baled	Ton	37.00	38.00	38.00	68.50	71.30	70.90			
Dry Edible Beans	Cwt.	16.90	15.20	15.00	18.90	17.00	15.30	31	49.70	
Hogs	Cwt.	36.70	51.00	51.20	34.10	48.50	47.90	47	103.00	
Barrows & Gilts	Cwt.	36.80	51.10	51.50	34.50	49.00	48.60			
Sows	Cwt.	30.50	42.60	38.50	28.00	39.30	35.00			
Beef Cattle	Cwt.	65.20	72.00	70.80	63.70	69.40	67.90	44	156.00	
Steers & Heifers	Cwt.	66.10	73.10	71.80	66.70	73.20	71.30			
Cows	Cwt.	36.80	37.70	37.00	36.70	38.90	39.20			
Calves	Cwt.	87.60	104.00	104.00	89.00	107.00	103.00	52	200.00	
Sheep	Cwt.	31.10	32.00	n/a	28.90	30.50	n/a		68.10	
Lambs	Cwt.	80.50	106.00	n/a	81.30	96.40	n/a		165.00	
All Milk	Cwt.	12.50	2/	<u>2</u> /	13.10	12.00	12.20	40	31.80	
Milk, Fluid	Cwt.	12.50	2/	2/	13.20	12.10	12.20			
Milk, Mfg	Cwt.	12.10	2/	2/	12.00	10.10	10.40			

 $[\]underline{1}$ / Entire month average except hay. $\underline{2}$ / Monthly and mid-month prices discontinued January 2000. * Parity price based on data for June 2000. n/a = not available.

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